

2020 Investor Day

NOVEMBER 10, 2020

2020 Nasdaq Investor Day Agenda

8:30 – 8:35	Introduction	Ed Ditmire, VP Investor Relations
8:35 – 9:00	Strategic Overview	Adena Friedman, President & CEO
9:00 - 9:20	Market Technology	Lars Ottersgård, EVP
9:20 – 9:35	Investment Intelligence	Lauren Dillard, EVP
9:35 – 9:55		Market Technology & Investment Intelligence Q&A
9:55 - 10:05		Break
10:05 - 10:20	Corporate Platforms	Nelson Griggs, EVP
10:20 - 10:40	Market Services	Tal Cohen, EVP; Bjørn Sibbern, EVP
10:40 - 11:00		Corporate Platforms & Market Services Q&A
11:00 - 11:10		Break
11:10 - 11:30	Financial Overview	Michael Ptasznik, EVP & CFO Ann Dennison, SVP Controller & Principal Accounting Officer
11:30 - 12:00		CEO & CFO Q&A



Building the Next Generation Nasdaq: Leading Technology, Analytics, and Infrastructure Provider Adena T. Friedman President and Chief Executive Officer





The Next Generation Nasdaq: Positioned for Sustained Growth

Executing our strategic pivot to maximize our opportunity	 Tremendous progress executing on our transformation into a higher growth, more scalable platform answering clients' critical challenges
Strong competitive position in fast growing markets	 Significant and leading positions in large, high growth markets such as Index, Analytics, Market Technology, and IR & ESG Services
Clear growth strategy and long runway ahead	 Clear path to unlock growth potential and accelerate transition to a SaaS business model in our technology, data and analytics businesses



The Next Generation Nasdaq: Positioned for Sustained Growth



Successfully Progressing Our Strategic Pivot to a Technology, Analytics & Infrastructure Provider

Well Positioned in Attractive Markets

Clear Strategy to Drive Further Growth

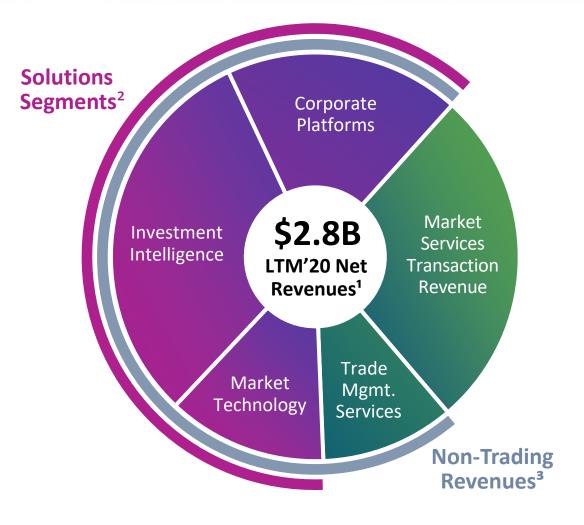








The Premier Brand & Ecosystem for Global Capital Markets and Beyond



Key Highlights / Characteristics

Non-Trading ³ Revenues	73%
Annualized Recurring Rev. (ARR) ⁴	\$1.5B
EBITDA Margin (2017 – 3Q20)	>50%
EPS CAGR (2016-LTM'20)	14%
Enterprise ROIC ⁵ / WACC	11% / 6%
Total Shareholder Return CAGR (2017-11/6/20)	22%

¹ Represents revenues less transaction-based expenses.



² Represents last twelve months ending September 30, 2020 revenues from our Corporate Platforms, Investment Intelligence and Market Technology segments.

³ Represents last twelve months ending September 30, 2020 revenues from our Corporate Platforms, Investment Intelligence and Market Technology segments plus our Trade Management Services business. ⁴ Annualized recurring revenue, or ARR, for a given period is the annualized revenues derived from contracted termed subscription contracts. This excludes contracts that are not recurring and are one-time in nature. ⁵ See appendix for reconciliation of return on invested capital.

Nasdaq is Guided by Our Vision, Mission and Purpose

VISION

To reimagine markets to realize the potential of tomorrow.

MISSION

To provide the premier platform and ecosystem for global capital markets and beyond with unmatched technology, insights and markets expertise.

PURPOSE

To champion inclusive growth and prosperity. We power stronger economies, create more equitable opportunities and contribute to a more sustainable world to help our communities, clients, employees and people of all backgrounds reach their full potential.





Our Business Segments Reflect Our Broad Capabilities

Market Technology



Operate and power the world's leading marketplaces

130+ MIOs and New Markets clients, and 170 Sell-side and Buy-side firms

Investment Intelligence



Trusted data, index and analytics

2,100+ Asset Managers, 1,000+ Asset Owners and consultants, 900+ market data clients and 600+ Index clients

Technology & Intelligence Growth Platform

Corporate Platforms



A leading position in listings and C-Suite offerings

8,500+ Corporate Platforms clients including ~4,300 listed companies

Market Services



Diverse portfolio of North American and Nordic markets

Single largest market in U.S. equities and #1 market share in U.S. equity derivatives and Nordic equities

Foundational Marketplace Core



Our Progress on Our Strategic Journey

Ambitions A	Progress		
Profile Technology leader serving capital markets and beyond			
Orientation		Client-focused product innovation	
Organic Growth	Ŷ	Meaningful organic growth	
Delivery Model		Scalable platform as a service	
Capital Deployment		Disciplined and transparent	



Significant Progress on Business Repositioning

Market Technology Significantly increased scale	+45% Increase in revenues from 2016 ¹	Revenues From Higher-Growth Market Technology and Investment Intelligence Segments
Investment Intelligence Radically repositioned for growth	>50% % of Investment Intelligence LTM'20 revenues from Index and Analytics ²	+54% \$1,205
Sold Non-Core Assets PR & Multimedia businesses, Bwise, and LCH minority interest	>\$500M Divestiture proceeds	\$781
Reallocated R&D Spend Shifted towards higher growth products	2.3x Increase in R&D spend related to Market Technology and Investment Intelligence 2018-20 versus 2015-17	2016 LTM'20

Nasdaq

¹ Change in Market Technology revenues over last 12 months ended September 30, 2020 compared to 2016.

² Combined revenues from the Index and Analytics businesses represented 53% of Investment Intelligence revenues during the last 12 months ended September 30, 2020 and 34% during 2016.

Strategic Pivot Has Accelerated Our Performance

Solutions Segments Organic Revenue Growth



8% organic growth average 2018-YTD'20 versus 4% average between 2016-17



From 46% in 2016 to 50% 2019-YTD'20 Return on Invested Capital (ROIC)



From 8% in 2016 to 11% LTM'20



Note: Please see appendix for reconciliation of organic revenue growth and return on invested capital. Additional non-GAAP reconciliations may be found at: ir.nasdaq.com/Income-Statement-Trend-Summary-and-GAAP-to-Non-GAAP-Reconciliation.

Increasingly Managing Our Business With Next-Gen Metrics

Non-Trading Revenue

(3Q20 Annualized)

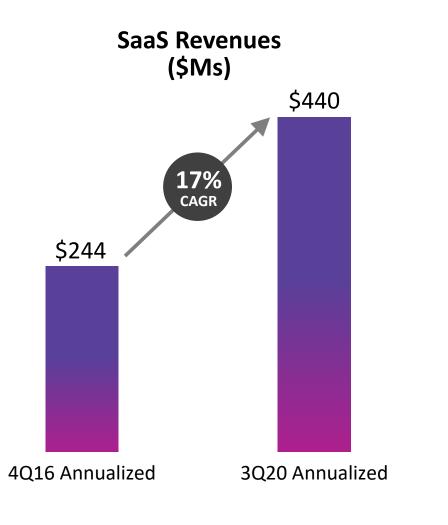
Total Net Revenue (LTM'20)



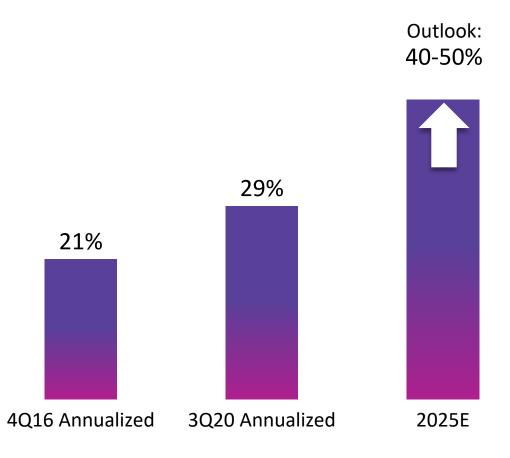


¹ Represents last twelve months ending September 30, 2020 revenues from our Corporate Platforms, Investment Intelligence and Market Technology segments plus our Trade Management Services business
 ² Annualized recurring revenue, or ARR, for a given period is the annualized revenues derived from contracted termed subscription contracts. This excludes contracts that are not recurring and are one-time in nature.
 ³ Excludes guaranteed minimum on futures contracts within Index business.
 ⁴ Includes initial listing fees. Market Technology implementation and change requests, and project-based advisory services.

Our Evolution Is Driving Expanding Contribution From SaaS



SaaS Contribution to Nasdaq's ARR





The Next Generation Nasdaq: Positioned for Sustained Growth

Successfully Progressing Our Strategic Pivot to a Technology, Analytics & Infrastructure Provider



Well Positioned in Attractive Markets

Clear Strategy to Drive Further Growth









Our Unique Combination of Businesses Enhance and Support Each Other in Critical Ways



Listing Services success drives a more robust Market Services platform



IR & ESG Services and Index offerings drive Listing Services value proposition



Nasdaq's own marketplaces bolster credibility of Market Technology offerings



Standard-setting Market Technology platform helps Market Services succeed



Market Data business benefits from leading Market Services liquidity pools





Capitalizing on Powerful Secular Tailwinds

Capital Markets Megatrends

Digitalization of workflows and commercial transactions

Unlocking value through data capture and analysis

Changing dynamics of investment management



Key Enabling Technologies

Cloud hosting

Software as a Service

Machine Learning

Robotic Process Automation

Mining of structured & unstructured data

Tokenization

Highlight Secular Growth Offerings

Cloud Enabled Market Platforms

AML and Trade Surveillance Automation/Investigative Tools

> Dynamic & Distinctive Index Suite

Analytics tools that help professional investors be more effective/efficient

ESG Solutions for Corporate Issuers



Nasdaq Now Clearly Positioned in Large, Attractive Markets

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	Market Technology	Analytics ⁴	Index	IR & ESG Services
Total Addressable Market ¹ (TAM)	\$26B	\$19B	\$3B	\$7B
Key Nasdaq Offerings	 Nasdaq Financial Framework Nasdaq Surveillance 	 eVestmentSolovisQuandl	Nasdaq-100Nasdaq BiotechOMXS30	BoardvantageIR InsightOneReport
Serviceable Addressable Market ² (SAM)	\$7B	\$7B	\$1.6B	\$1.5B
LTM'20 Revenues ³ (\$M)	\$349M	\$171M	\$284M	\$210M
Opportunity: SAM relative to LTM'20 Revenues	~20x	~41x	~6x	~7x



² Serviceable addressable market is based on internal estimates reflecting current market opportunity relative to total addressable market.



³ Refers to last twelve months revenues through 9/30/20.
 ⁴ Refers to the Analytics business within the Investment Intelligence segment.

Why We Are Confident We Will Win





The Next Generation Nasdaq: Positioned for Sustained Growth

Successfully Progressing Our Strategic Pivot to a Technology, Analytics & Infrastructure Provider

Well Positioned in Attractive Markets



Clear Strategy to Drive Further Growth

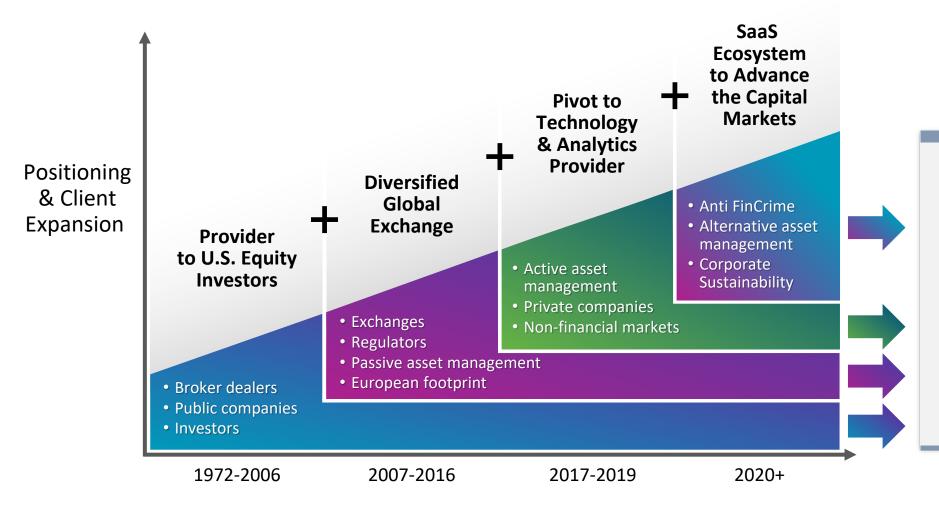








Beginning The Next Chapter in Our Strategic Evolution

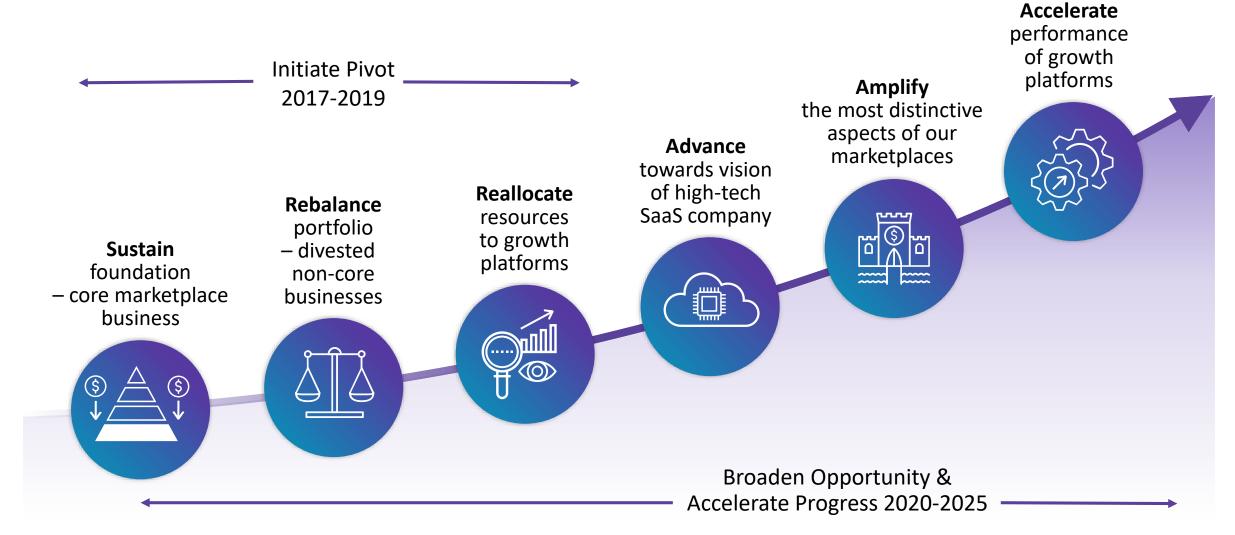


MISSION

To provide the premier platform & ecosystem for global capital markets and beyond with unmatched technology, insights & markets expertise



A CLEAR PATH FORWARD Building Upon Our Strategic Pivot





Business-Specific Ambitions to Capitalize on Market Dynamics

	Market	Investment	Corporate	Market
	Technology	Intelligence	Platforms	Services
Positioning	Trusted Market	Essential Partner	Leading Capital	Preeminent
	Technology	to the Investment	Market Corporate	Market Operator
	Partner	Community	Platforms	in U.S./Europe
Initiatives	Deploy and drive adoption of SaaS Market Technology solutions. Build a leading Anti FinCrime platform.	Offer a full-service alternatives workflow platform for asset managers and asset owners. Accelerate expansion of indices and data products to new clients and new geographies.	Expand Nasdaq's share of U.S. corporate issuers Establish the leading end-to-end corporate ESG reporting workflow tool.	Migrate our own marketplaces to next-generation platform, increasingly leveraging cloud. Offer an enhanced suite of exchange trading capabilities for equities.
Projected	Primarily strategic acquisitions		, .	nic investments
Investments	and organic investments			acquisitions
Opportunity	Accelerate performance and profit generation through SaaS, workflow and analytics offerings		Strengthen leading p marketplace	

Our M&A Criteria Have Evolved to Better Support Enterprise Value Creation Objectives

Tight Strategic and Cultural Alignment	Advancing our existing ambitions and accelerate our evolution as a SaaS technology, analytics, and infrastructure provider
Enhances Our Performance and Valuation Potential	 Will accrete to Nasdaq's organic potential across our key enterprise-wide performance metrics: Recurring revenue growth Scalability Total Shareholder Return (TSR)
Clear/Consistent Financial Targets ¹	Creates economic value with attractive IRR, ROIC>WACC, and delivers Non-GAAP earnings accretion while being compatible with Nasdaq's enterprise ROIC >10%



¹ Notes: a) ROIC above WACC for tactical investments in the medium term (3-5 years) and for strategic M&A in the long-term (<10 years).

b) Non-GAAP EPS accretion in the short to medium-term.

c) Nasdaq enterprise ROIC >10% over medium to long term, with variation possible in the short term.

The Next Generation Nasdaq: Positioned for Sustained Growth

		Key Metrics for Success
Executing our strategic pivot to maximize our opportunity	 Tremendous progress executing on our transformation into a higher growth, more scalable platform answering clients' critical challenges 	1	Solutions Segments Organic Revenue CAGR ¹ : 5-7%
			(3-5 years)
Strong competitive position in fast growing markets	 Significant and leading positions in large, high growth markets such as Index, Analytics, Market Technology, and IR & ESG Services 		SaaS Revenue % ARR: 40-50% (2025)
		_	
Clear growth strategy and long runway ahead	 Clear path to unlock growth potential and accelerate transition to a SaaS business model in our technology, data and analytics businesses 		Double-digit TSR



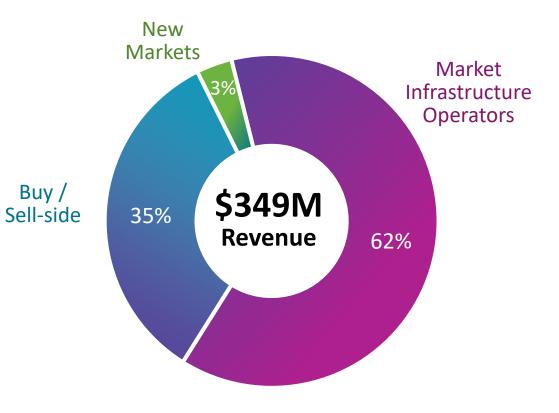
Advancing Our SaaS Transformation: Unlocking Our Growth Potential

Lars Ottersgård Executive Vice President, Market Technology



At-A-Glance

Market Technology Revenues (LTM'20)



Annualized Recurring Rev. (ARR)	\$278M
ARR CAGR (4Q17 – 3Q20)	+12%
SaaS % of revenue (3Q20 Annualized)	35%
MIO client base (9/30/20)	130
Buy / Sell-Side global clients	170

Key Metrics



Servicing Broad Client Segments in Financial Industry and Beyond



Market Infrastructure Operators (MIO)

 Category leader servicing Exchanges, Clearinghouses, Central Security Depositories and Regulators



Buy-Side & Sell-Side

- Anti FinCrime market surveillance leader
- Execution and risk management services for Sell-Side



New Markets

 Platform and capabilities to trade any asset globally in markets beyond the capital markets



AGENDA Advancing our SaaS Transformation: Unlocking Our Growth Potential



Executing on Market Technology's Transformation

Leading Positioning in Attractive Markets

Growth Opportunities and Implications of Our SaaS/Services Transformation

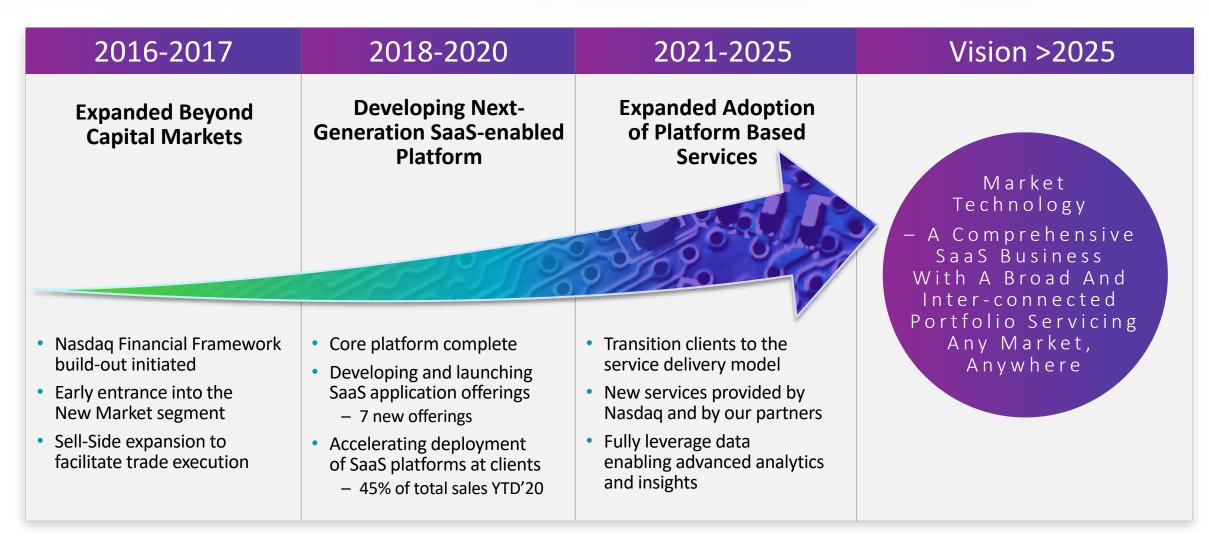






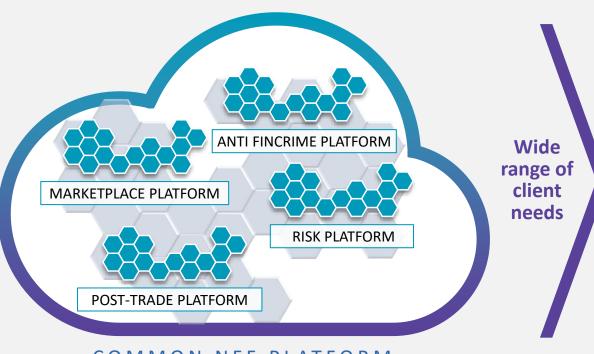


Maturing Our Shift to a Platform-Based SaaS Service Model



Nasdaq

Interoperable SaaS Platforms Benefitting Capital Markets and Beyond



COMMON NFF PLATFORM

Market Infrastructure Operators (MIO)

- Global best practice for trade life cycle processing
- Increased flexibility and decrease time to market
- Transform how to transact with client network and serve them with new offerings

Buy-Side / Sell-Side

- Strong capabilities for detection of misconduct
- Efficiencies through automation and advanced tools
- Increase risk coverage and workflow management across silos
- s across silos
- Strong trading and risk solutions for increased competiveness

New Markets

- Access to capital market technology, knowledge and know-how
- Capabilities to trade any asset globally, accommodating trading models suited for the industry specifics



• Flexible solutions with short time to market by adopting a cloud first model



Key Achievements Since Last Investor Day



New Clients: Expanded client segments served, welcoming 70+ new client brands to the Nasdaq community



New Markets: Successfully established client traction in New Markets vertical with 15 signed clients



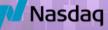
Nasdaq Financial Framework Development: Materially completed development of core NFF platform and moved to deployment phase



Expanded Capabilities: Expanding our Anti FinCrime area through AML capabilities, addressing ~5 times market SAM and positioning ourselves for additional opportunities



Acquisition: Completed acquisition and integration of Cinnober, expanding our client and capability footprint



Delivered on Our Ambition and Projecting Continued Growth

Customer Segment	Organic Revenue Outlook ¹	Outlook Met or Exceeded	
Market Infrastructure Operators	Mid-to-High Single Digit		
Buy & Sell-Side	Double Digit		
New Markets	High Growth (from small base)		
			Organic Revenue CAGR (2017 – YTD'20)
Market Technology	8-11%		+9%

AGENDA Advancing Our SaaS Transformation: Unlocking Our Growth Potential

Executing On Market Technology's Transformation

Leading Positioning in Attractive Markets

Growth Opportunities and Implications of Our SaaS/Services Transformation









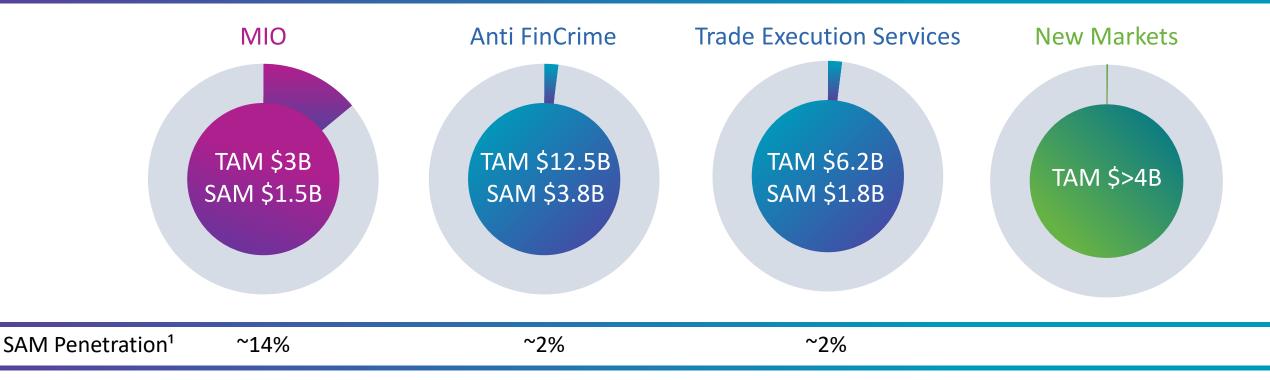
Conscious Business Evolution for Extended Value Creation



Well-Positioned in Large and Growing Market







Sources: MIO & Anti FinCrime – Oliver Wyman; Sell-Side Trade Execution services – TAM Celent and Oliver Wyman, SAM Oliver Wyman and Nasdaq analysis, New Markets - TAM estimates for selected industries; Sports & Gaming, Transportation & Logistics and Digital Assets, Nasdaq analysis based on research from The Boston Consulting Group, Global Betting & Gaming Consultants and The World Economic Forum

Nasdaq

Why We Win







AGENDA Advancing Our SaaS Transformation: Unlocking Our Growth Potential

Executing on Market Technology's Transformation

Leading Positioning in Attractive Markets

Growth Opportunities and Implications of Our SaaS/Services Transformation

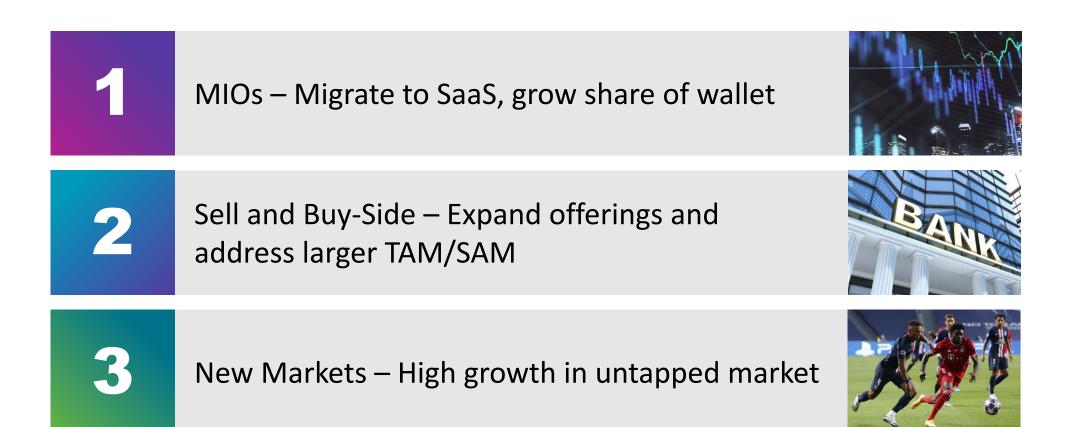








Key Opportunities to Drive Growth





MIOs – Migrate to SaaS Offerings and Increase Share of Wallet

Revenue LTM'20

\$215M

Key Initiatives

- Client adoption of platform & SaaS to drive efficiency and margin expansion across the MIO customer base
- Continue introducing new product applications, expanding relationships and attract a larger share of customer wallets
- Selectively address new client sub-segments that will benefit our product and services

Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Outlook¹

Mid-Single Digit CAGR





41

Sell and Buy-Side – Expand Offerings and Address Significantly Larger TAM/SAM

Revenue LTM'20

\$122M

Key Initiatives

- A SaaS business today expanding the surveillance offering into OTC markets and data analytics
- Establish a larger traction in Anti FinCrime by entering into the Anti Money Laundering area
- Accelerate adoption of trade execution solutions by broadening asset class coverage and extend capabilities to a broader client base

Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Outlook¹

Double Digit CAGR





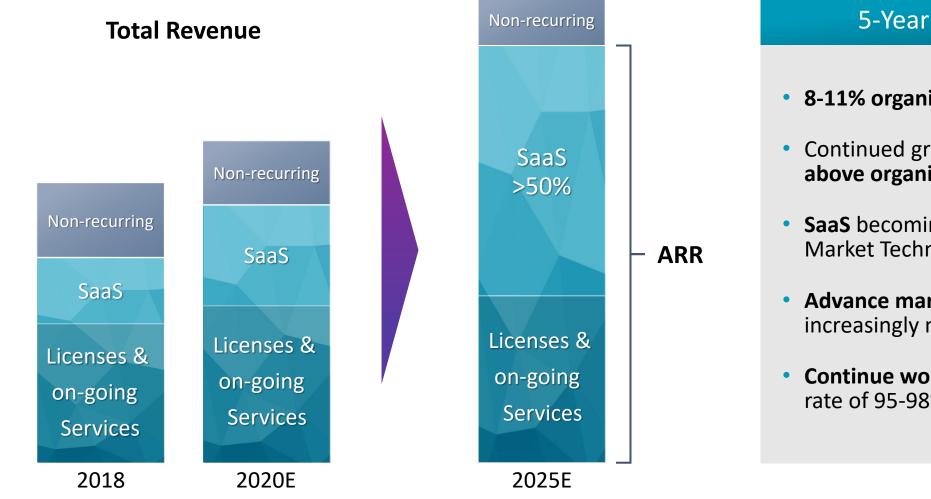
New Markets: Building a Strong Base in Non-Traditional Exchanges and New Marketplaces

Revenue **Organic Revenue Growth Key Initiatives** 3-5 Year Outlook¹ LTM'20 Establish a leadership position in delivering to new, innovative and transformational markets **High Growth** • Strategic partnerships to create broader channel and segment CAGR \$12M distribution (e.g. R3, MSFT and AMZN) (from a low base) Combining the best of Nasdaq for our New Market customers • with comprehensive technology combined with business expertise and know-how





Looking Forward: A Strong and Sustainable Business Model



5-Year Objectives

- 8-11% organic revenue CAGR¹
- Continued growth of ARR at or above organic revenue CAGR
- SaaS becoming majority of total Market Technology revenue
- Advance margins so that segment increasingly meets "Rule of 40"²
- Continue world class retention rate of 95-98%



¹ Growth outlook assumes stable market backdrop. ² "Rule of 40" (growth + EBITDA margin =~40).

Advancing Our SaaS Transformation: Unlocking Our Growth Potential



Leveraging our strong market position in broad client segments



Expanding our SAM by extending our capabilities, addressing large and partially untapped market needs



A future state characterized by being a predominantly SaaS business with continued high growth and expanding margins



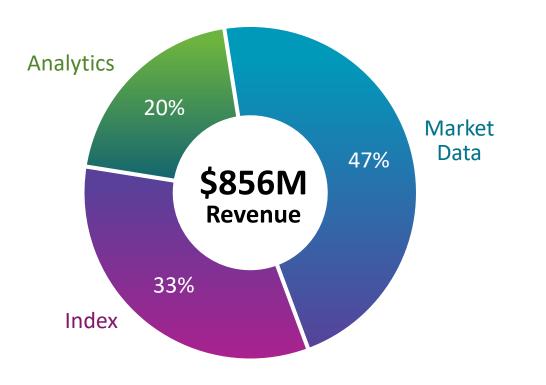
A High-Growth Intelligence Business Serving the Investment Management Community

Lauren Dillard Executive Vice President, Investment Intelligence



At-A-Glance

Investment Intelligence (LTM'20)



Key Characteristics

Annualized Recurring Rev. (ARR) ¹	\$507M	
Revenue CAGR (2016-LTM'20)	13%	
Operating Margin	63%	
Index ETP AUM (9/30/20)	\$313B	
Asset Manager clients (9/30/20)	2,100+	
Asset Owner / Consultant clients	1,000+	



¹ Annualized recurring revenue includes proprietary market data and index data subscriptions as well as subscription contracts for eVestment, Solovis, DWA tools and services, Nasdaq Fund Network and Quandl. Also includes guaranteed minimum on futures contracts within the Index business.

Empowering the Global Investment Community to Make Smarter Decisions With Powerful Intelligence



Innovative Index Franchise

- Distinctive index franchise used to create ETPs and other instruments
- Full ETP life cycle: ideation, listing, marketing, launch, research & distribution
- Strong Nasdaq-100 products, smart beta, derivatives and broad thematic suite

Nasdag



Differentiated Market Data

- Gold source real-time and historical data created by our leading markets
- New cloud data delivery unlocks new use cases while ensuring consistent quality
- Global reach to power a range of trading and investment functions



Actionable Investment Insights

- Leading source for institutional investment research and intelligence
- Workflow solutions helping investment managers, asset owners and consultants
- Insights and capabilities extend across public and private markets

Well-known brand Broad and trusted relationships

+



Strong offerings and suite of capabilities

A GENDA A Differentiated High Growth Intelligence Business

✓ A Transforming Business

Capitalizing on Powerful Market Trends

Positioned to Deliver Sustainable Growth









Key Investments

Acquired Key Capabilities

Targeted Organic Investments • eVestment, October 2017

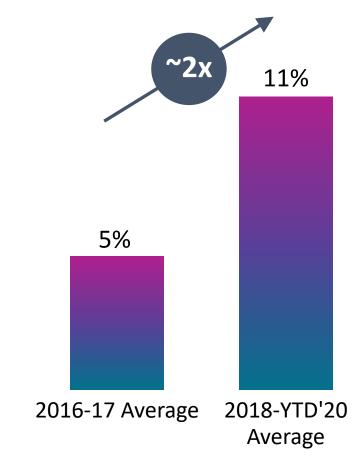
institutional investment data, analytics and market intelligence covering public and private markets

- Quandl, December 2018
 - marketplace for financial, economic and alternative data
- Solovis, March 2020 a multi-asset class portfolio management platform devoted to limited partners
- Analytics including private markets insights
- Expanded the reach of the Nasdaq family of index products
- Cloud data service and dissemination



Repositioning is Driving Higher Organic Growth

Index and Analytics Revenue Contribution Rising (% of revenues from Index and Analytics) Resulting in Improving Organic Revenue Growth¹







Our Business Features a Diverse and Powerful Client Base



Broad Investment Community Client Footprint





A Differentiated High Growth Intelligence Business

A Transforming Business

Capitalizing on Powerful Market Trends

Positioned to Deliver Sustainable Growth









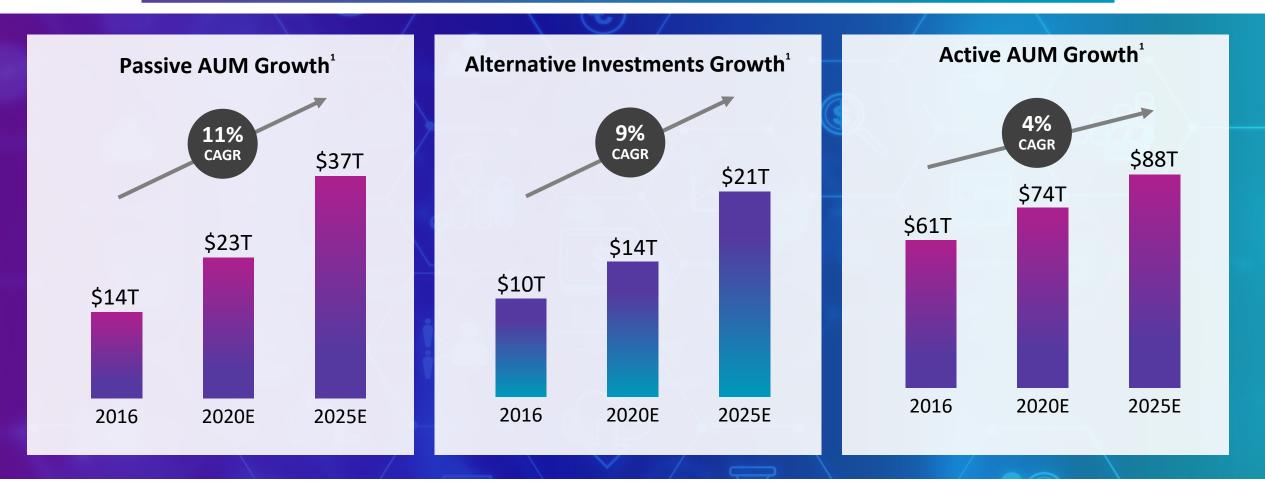
Key Market Trends Changing the Dynamics of the Investment Management Community

Continued growth in passive investing Increased allocation to alternative asset classes Accelerated digitization leveraging analytics Rising global demand for transparency of data



Positioned to Leverage Favorable Global Trends

6% Global AUM Growth CAGR (2016 - '25E)¹





¹ PWC, "Asset & Wealth Management Revolution: Embracing Exponential Change". Alternative investment category includes: private equity, hedge funds, real estate and institutional loans.

A Differentiated High Growth Intelligence Business

A Transforming Business

Capitalizing on Powerful Market Trends

Positioned to Deliver Sustainable Growth









Clear Vision Defining Our Path Forward

Leading provider of data and technology to power intelligence for the investment community



Executing on Clear Priorities for Continuing Growth

Index Expand geographical footprint and suite of offerings

2

Market Data Reach new global clients and grow cloud delivery service

3

Analytics Offer new insights and technology solutions to meet evolving investor

needs in both public and private markets



Index: Expand Geographical Footprint and Suite of Offerings

Capitalizing on Rising Demand for Passive Investing

Launch new ESG indexes

Launch new thematic indexes and derivative products

Extend global reach in Asia-Pacific and Latin America to meet demand

Expand innovative Nasdaq-100 franchise

Organic Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Outlook¹

> High Single to Double Digit

Recent New Products



Invesco "Innovation Suite" builds on QQQ in new ways





Water, volatility, options, crypto



Market Data: Reach New Global Clients and Grow Cloud Delivery Service

Delivering data in the cloud	 Flexible and efficient delivery through Nasdaq Cloud Data Service (NCDS) Reduces time to market and lowers infrastructure costs for clients 	Revenue Growth 3-5 Year Outlook ¹
Global (\$ expansion	 Growth in demand across multiple geographical regions 13% revenue CAGR in APAC (2016 – Sept 2020) 	Low Single Digit
Continue growth of new customers	 Technology is driving evolution of service to online retail brokers and demand for our market data New users such as FinTech and media 	



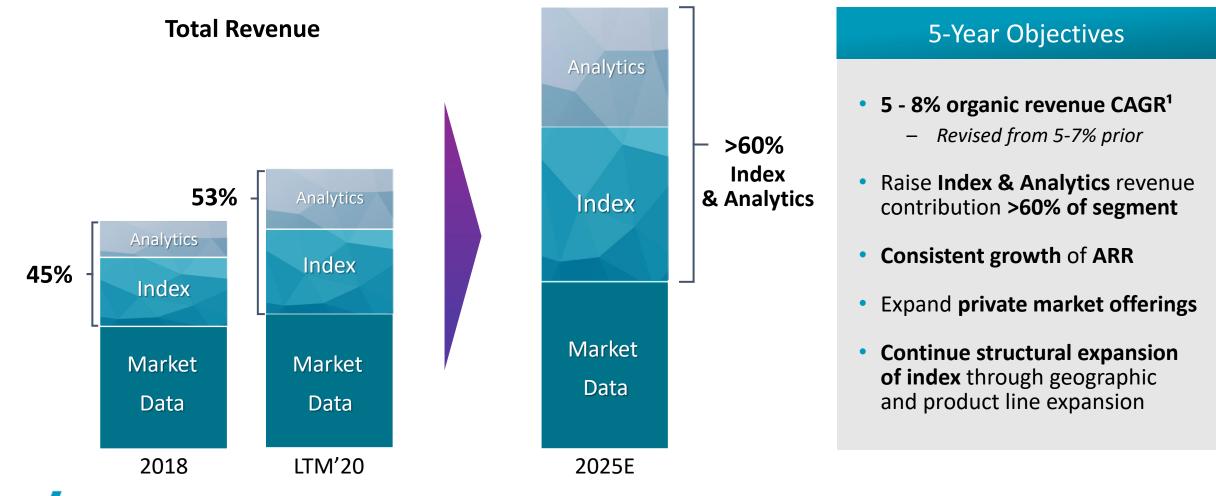
Organic

Analytics: New Insights and Technology Solutions to Meet Evolving Investor Needs





Looking Forward: Strong Growth and Evolving Revenue Mix



Nasdaq

A Scaled, High Growth Investment Intelligence Business

Repositioned business with majority and increasing contribution from Index and Analytics



Strong interest in our unique and diversified index franchise enables the launch of new products and continued globalization



Scalable market data platform allows us to serve new clients and enter new geographies



New insights and workflow solutions to serve the broadening needs of investors across public and private markets



Market Technology & Investment Intelligence Q&A



Program will resume at 10:05 a.m.



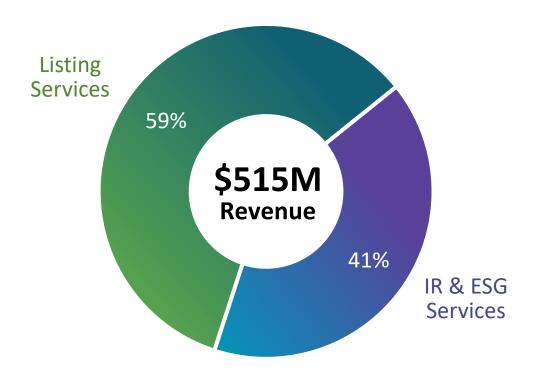
Advancing Our Unique Capabilities To Serve Evolving Corporate Needs

Nelson Griggs Executive Vice President, Corporate Platforms



At-A-Glance

Corporate Platforms (LTM'20)



Key Metrics				
Annualized Recurring Rev. (ARR) ¹ (3Q20)	\$453M			
Revenue CAGR (2017 – LTM'20)	4%			
Operating Margin (LTM'20)	37%			
# Corporate Platforms clients	8,500+			
# Listed companies	~4,300			



AGENDA Advancing Unique Capabilities to Serve Corporate Needs

Uniquely Positioned to Deliver in Attractive Markets

Successfully Repositioned Business

Clear Priorities to Continue Growth









Unmatched Solutions for Corporate Decision Makers



Unmatched Solutions

Governance Solutions

- Nasdaq Boardvantage (NBV)
- Center for Board Excellence (CBE)
- OneReport

Listing Services

- U.S. and European Listing Venues
- Nasdaq Private Market (NPM)

Investor Relations

- IR Insight
- Stock Surveillance
- Strategic Capital Intelligence
- ESG Advisory

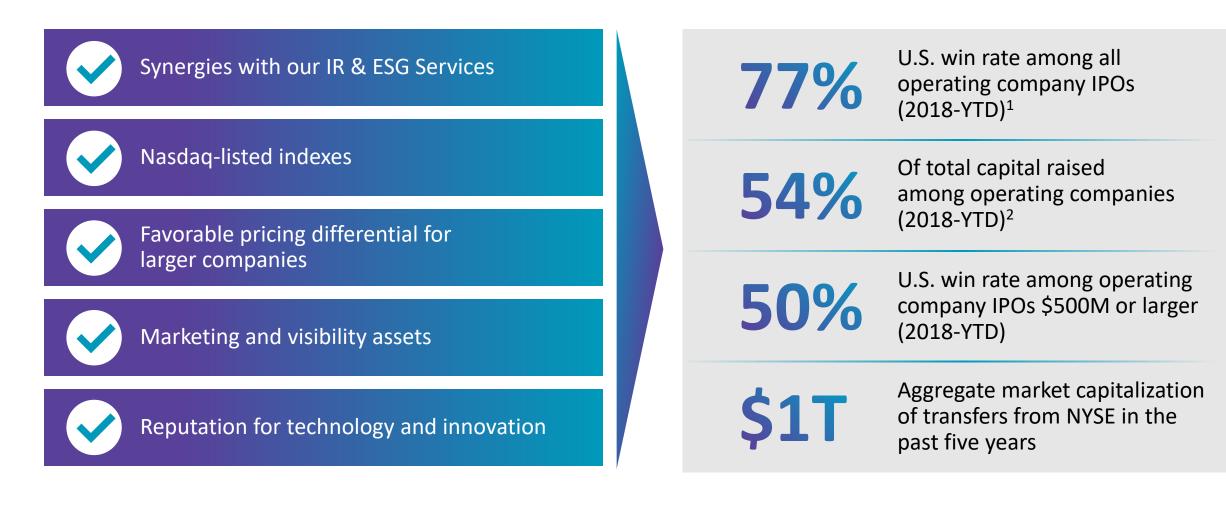
🖊 Nasdaq

Unique Ability to Serve Clients Throughout the Corporate Lifecycle

		Private Companies	Companies Going Public	Public Companies
S. Martin and State	rivate Market iquidity			
	ublic Market istings			
	orporate iovernance Tools			
IF	R Intelligence			
E	SG Solutions			



Winning Listing Value Proposition that Resonates with Issuers





Leading Solutions to Enhance Value Proposition for Corporate Clients



Purpose-built IR Insight Investor Relations platform



Advisory Services for enhanced capital intelligence, investor targeting and perception



Nasdaq Boardvantage portal to power secure boardroom collaboration



Board engagement services to support Governance best practices

Advisory and workflow services to help companies meet their ESG objectives

4%

IR & ESG Services organic revenue growth over the last twelve months¹

#1

Market-leading Investor Relations Intelligence business

250K

Governance solutions users

>55%

Of Nasdaq's publicly traded IR & ESG Services clients are listed on other exchanges



¹IR & ESG Services revenues were \$210 million in the 12-month period ended September 30, 2020, up \$12 million compared to the 12-month period ended September 30, 2019. The increase is due to organic revenue growth of \$8 million, or 4%, and a \$4 million, or 2%, increase due to acquisitions.

IR & ESG Services Well-Positioned in Attractive Markets





¹ Reflects size of addressable market for Nasdaq's Investor Relations Intelligence, Governance and ESG-focused solutions. Source: Verdantix "EHS Software Market Size and Forecast 2019-2024 (Global) February 2019" and Nasdaq estimates.
² LTM '20 revenues ended September 30, 2020. AGENDA Advancing Unique Capabilities to Serve Corporate Needs

Uniquely Positioned to Deliver in Attractive Markets

V Successfully Repositioned Business

Clear Priorities to Continue Growth









Special Focus in Serving Corporates Among Public Exchanges





¹ Reflects last 12 months revenues from listings and corporate support services businesses based on the last financial report disclosed on each company's website. Foreign revenues converted to U.S. dollar using foreign exchange rate at period end, either 6/30/20 or 9/30/20. Peers include ASX, ENX, HKEX, ICE, JPX, LSE and TMX. Source: FactSet and company reports.

Our Corporate Platforms Segment Has Been Deliberately Repositioned...



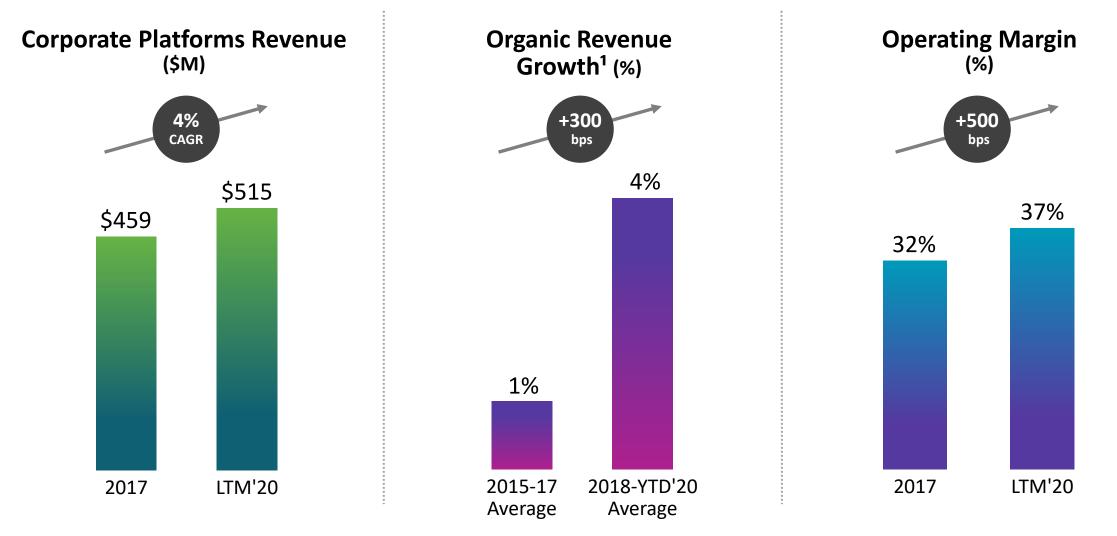


... To Maximize Growth and Expand Value Proposition for Clients





Early Results Show We Are Delivering





AGENDA Advancing Unique Capabilities to Serve Corporate Needs

Uniquely Positioned to Deliver in Attractive Markets

Successfully Repositioned Business

Clear Priorities to Continue Growth







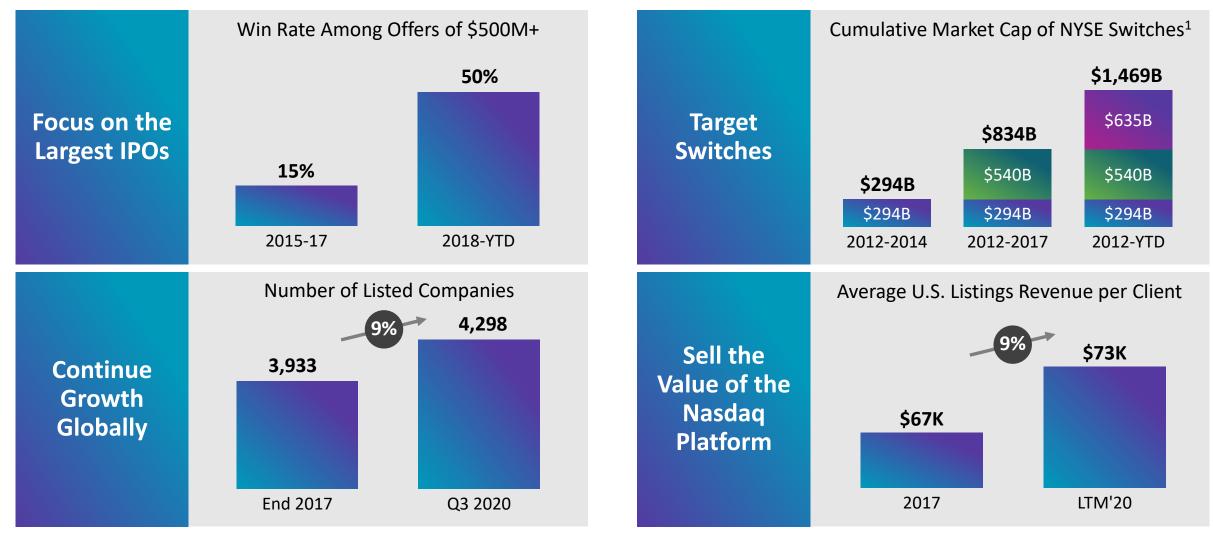


Expanding Our Opportunities to Continue Growth

1	Continue market share gains in Listing Services	
		— Ongoing focus
2	Extend IR & board collaboration services to reach new markets and grow wallet share	
3	Serve the expanding ESG needs of corporates through new product offerings	- New/enhanced focus



Continue Market Share Gains in Listing Services





Extend Offerings to Reach New Markets and Grow Wallet Share



Retain and Expand our Client Base

- Leverage our Listings franchise relationships and customer success framework to maximize retention of existing customers
- Continually invest in our core IR Insight and Boardvantage products to drive competitive wins and expansion

Expand Wallet Share with Existing Clients

- Maximize cross-sell opportunities between Listings, IR Intelligence and ESG
- Capture upsell opportunities with solutions that address evolving needs in Buy-Side engagement, investor targeting and social responsibility



Extend Capabilities and Reach

- Address the under-served needs of corporates in adapting to the rise of ESG
- Leverage knowledge of both the Buy-Side and corporates to deliver the products companies need to succeed
- Extend our influence with emerging decision makers such as Sustainability Officers



Capitalize on the ESG opportunity with Corporates

P
DIssuer Challenges

- 1. Need to provide transparency for sustainability-focused stakeholders
- 2. Seek to satisfy ESG-focused investors to compete successfully for capital
- 3. Multiplying and competing demands for ESG information
- 4. Need to manage and improve sustainability performance



Nasdaq is a Preferred Partner

- Nasdaq has critical expertise on the sustainable investing discipline
- Established provider on governance, investor engagement & sentiment
- Invested in adding and/or productizing critical ESG capabilities
- Enjoys broad connectivity to both issuers and investors



OPPORTUNITY #3 ESG Services to Meet Issuer Needs at Each Stage of Their Journey

ESG Advisory Board Engagement OneReport Help companies analyze, Expertise to assist issuers Technology enabling issuers assess and action bestin accelerating progress to organize critical ESG toward leading data and report efficiently practices ESG to attract long-term capital and governance practices to an expanding list of enhance value recipients **Board evaluations & assessments** Workflow for ESG data collection & management

- Guidance on completion of surveys & questionnaires
- Mapping of data points to multiple frameworks

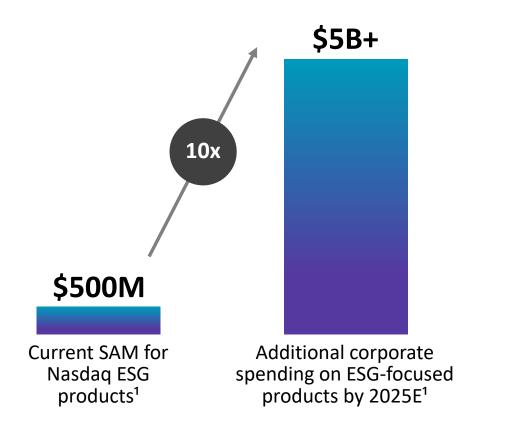
- ESG program building
- Benchmarking & prioritization
- Stakeholder identification & engagement
- Ongoing ESG program monitoring & guidance

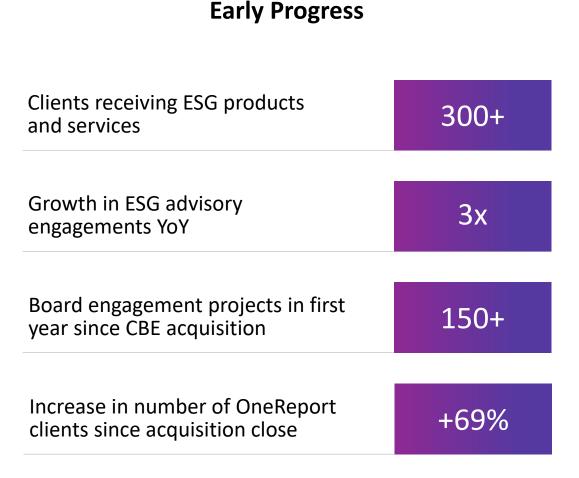
Nasdao

- CEO evaluations
- Director self assessments & peer assessments
- Code of conduct & conflict of interest

Targeted ESG Product Offerings Met by Rising Demand

Growing Opportunity

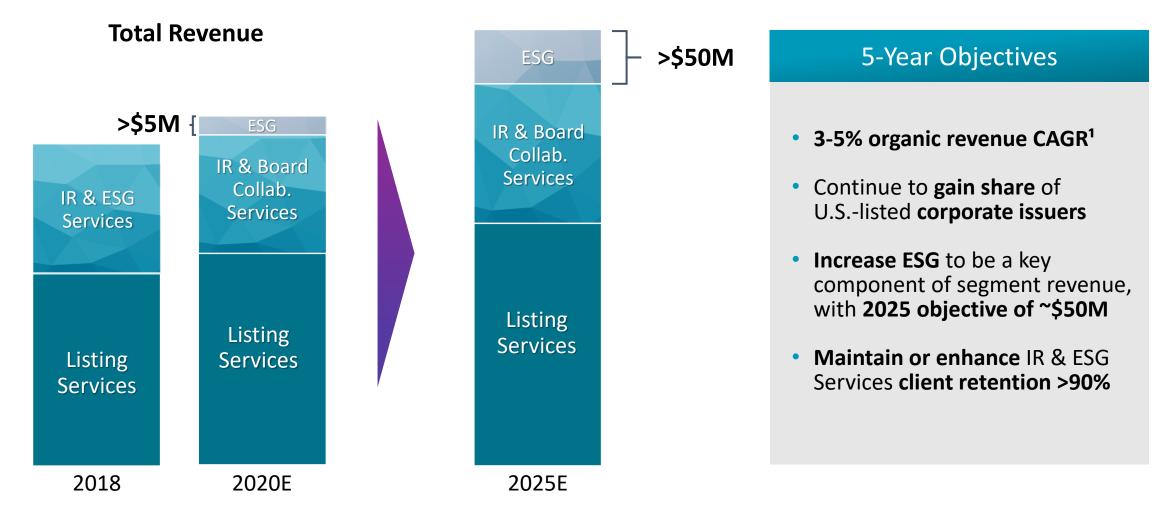






¹ Reflects ESG products such as ESG advisory, data management & reporting, ratings and analytics, and investing & trading. It does not include the market for established governance products such as board portals. Sources: Nasdaq analysis and third-party research: Verdantix, *EHS Software Market Size And Forecast 2019-2024 (Global)* Feb 2019; UBS Equities Investment Research, *Information Services, ESG: A Rapidly Growing Market; Who Can Benefit Most? Feb 2019*.

Looking Forward: Consistent Growth and ESG Contribution





Advancing Our Unique Capabilities to Serve Evolving Corporate Needs

Nasdaq is a leading corporate partner among exchanges



Our results since 2018 show we are executing as a unified team



Compelling product suite and deep relationships across the corporate lifecycle will continue to drive retention and growth



Alignment of our services to clients' ESG needs will yield new opportunities for growth over the next five years



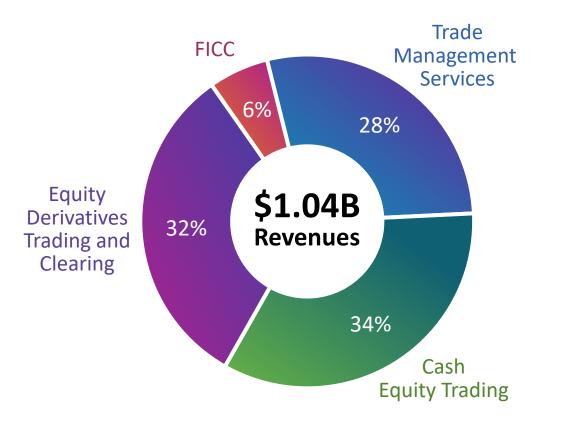
Building the Preeminent Market Operator

Tal Cohen Executive Vice President, North American Market Services Bjørn Sibbern Executive Vice President, European Market Services



At-A-Glance

Market Services Revenues (LTM'20)



Key Metrics

Annualized Recurring Rev. (ARR) ¹	\$300M
Operating Margin	61%
U.S. equities options market share ² (LTM'20)	37%
U.S. equities market share ²	19%
Nordic equities market share ²	77%



¹ Annualized recurring revenue (ARR) only includes Trade Management Services.
 ² See supplemental information for additional details on market share.

Building the Preeminent Market Operator



A Comprehensive Marketplace with Leading Positions

Strong Foundation and Growth Focus









Market Services Contributes to Nasdaq's Strategic Priorities



Capital generator fueling Nasdaq's transformational investments



Robust and scalable global trading platform



Operating high performing and resilient marketplaces bolsters Nasdaq's reputation as a technology partner



Drives enterprise success for investors and issuers



Diverse Market Complex Across North America and Europe





Our Leadership is Built on Five Pillars

Client-focused markets



Providing execution solutions for the Buy-Side and Sell-Side Innovative, resilient technology platform



Investing in new technologies to drive markets forward Proven, trusted ESG partner



Serving our clients with a growing suite of ESG solutions Fueling growth in equities trading franchise

Successful listing

business

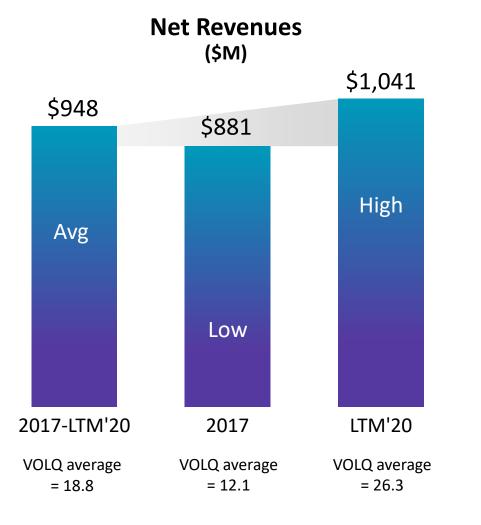
Unique benchmarks

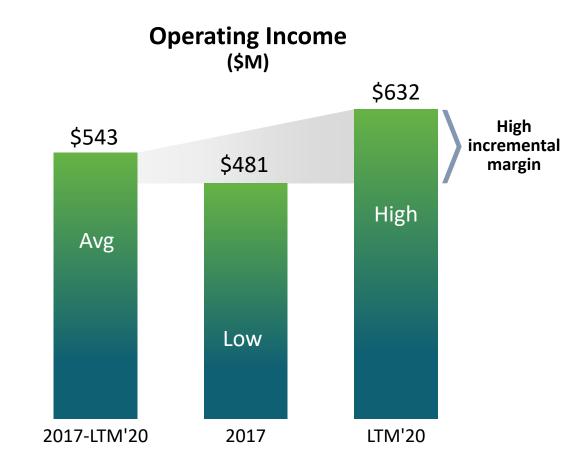


Expanding Nasdaq-100 and OMXS30 proprietary product suite



Resilient Financial Performance With Significant Upside Potential







Building the Preeminent Market Operator

A Comprehensive Marketplace with Leading Positions

Strong Foundation and Growth Focus









Well Positioned for Continued Growth

Flexible and broad offering



- 3 U.S. equity markets
- Cross product relationship to derivatives
- Leading multi asset market in Europe

Best-in-class performance



- Strong performance levels despite 2.5x to 3.0x increase in message traffic during mid-February to end of March¹
- Leading (#1) market at quoting best prices in U.S. and Nordic stocks²

Superior market

quality

Successful listing market



- Nasdaq U.S. equity opening / closing crosses now a larger part of market (8-10%) and important to investors and issuers.
- +20% of Nasdaq Nordics trading volume is done in the closing auction

Purpose built innovation



- Equities: Midpoint extended life order
- Options: Request for price improvement



Priorities to Advance the Business Forward





Advance the Market Ecosystem of the Future

Adopting the Nasdaq Financial Framework in Nasdaq's own markets

Proven cloud-enabled technology

Designed efficiently to drive scale, and resiliency

Common code base improves agility and new product deployments

BX Options completed, clear roadmap for remaining derivatives markets

2 Enhancing market and client experience by utilizing cloud technology



Enable client access to Nasdaq's markets



Accelerate innovation and reduce risks

Empowering client choice and flexibility



Cost optimization benefit for Nasdaq and clients

Leading Market Infrastructure of Tomorrow

✓ Optimizes segment performance ✓ Serves as example of technology capabilities

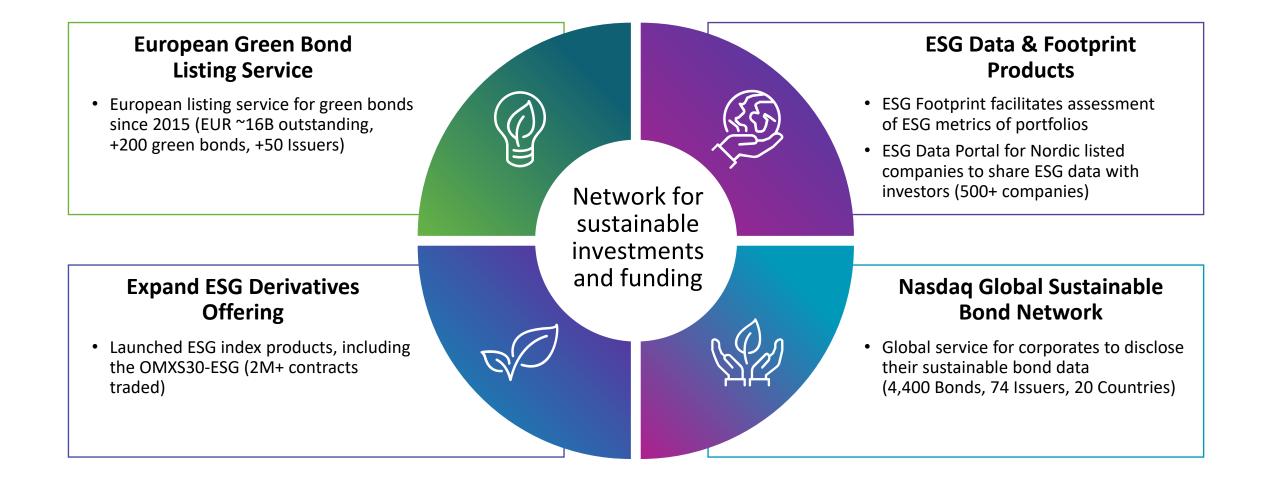


Strengthen Leading Market Positions in North America and Europe





Execute on ESG Opportunities





Continue to Be A Preeminent Market Operator and Thought Leader



Maintain #1 position in key markets and market segments



Migrate all Nasdaq's derivatives markets to the Nasdaq Financial Framework by 2025

3

5% to 8% of revenues generated from new trading offerings and products by 2025

Continue to be preeminent market operator



Enhancing Nasdaq As the Preeminent Market Operator

Foundational role: Supports Nasdaq's broader business strategy



Further strengthening core equities franchise: With innovative solutions and the adoption of new technologies

Significant opportunities: To develop the marketplace for sustainable investments and funding



Corporate Platforms & Market Services Q&A



Program will resume at 11:10 a.m.



Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

Michael Ptasznik Executive Vice President, Corporate Strategy and Chief Financial Officer Ann Dennison

Senior Vice President, Controller and Principal Accounting Officer



AGENDA Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

✓ Strong Track Record of Performance

Durable Operating Model Provides Stability and Fuels Growth

Clear Performance Objectives and Consistent Capital Allocation Strategy

Significant Valuation Opportunity









Meeting or Exceeding Our Performance Targets

Solutions Segments Organic Expense Enterprise **Organic Growth** Growth ROIC +200 bps 4% 8% LTM'20 Average Average 2018-2020 YTD 2018-2020 YTD vs 2017 Outlook Improve on established 5%-7% ~3% **Enterprise-wide** at 2018 **Investor Day** ROIC



Deliberate Actions to Enhance Our ESG Performance

Areas of Focus



Environment

- Achieved and committed to maintain carbon neutrality
- Commitment to reduce emissions, source renewable energy and minimize consumable waste products



Social

- Committed to advancing gender parity at all levels of organization and increased disclosure of diversity metrics
- Increased philanthropy and volunteerism through the Nasdaq Foundation and Nasdaq GoodWorks



Governance

- Diverse, engaged and independent Board
- Expanded responsibilities and renamed Nominating & ESG Committee to add environmental and social oversight

Notable Recognition



Human Rights Campaign (HRC) Corporate LGBTQ Equality Index score of 100%

Rated Best Places for Women to Advance by Parity.org and Best Place to Work by HRC



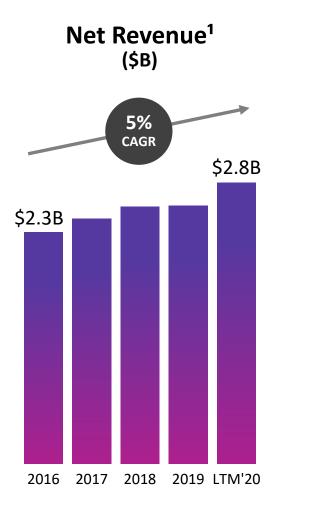
ISS Governance QualityScore 1 (1st decile)

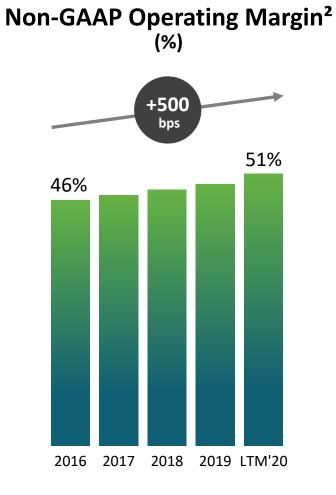


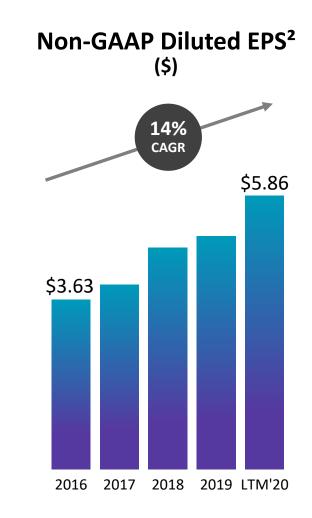
Included in the Dow Jones Sustainability Index for 4th consecutive year



Strong Track Record of Financial Performance





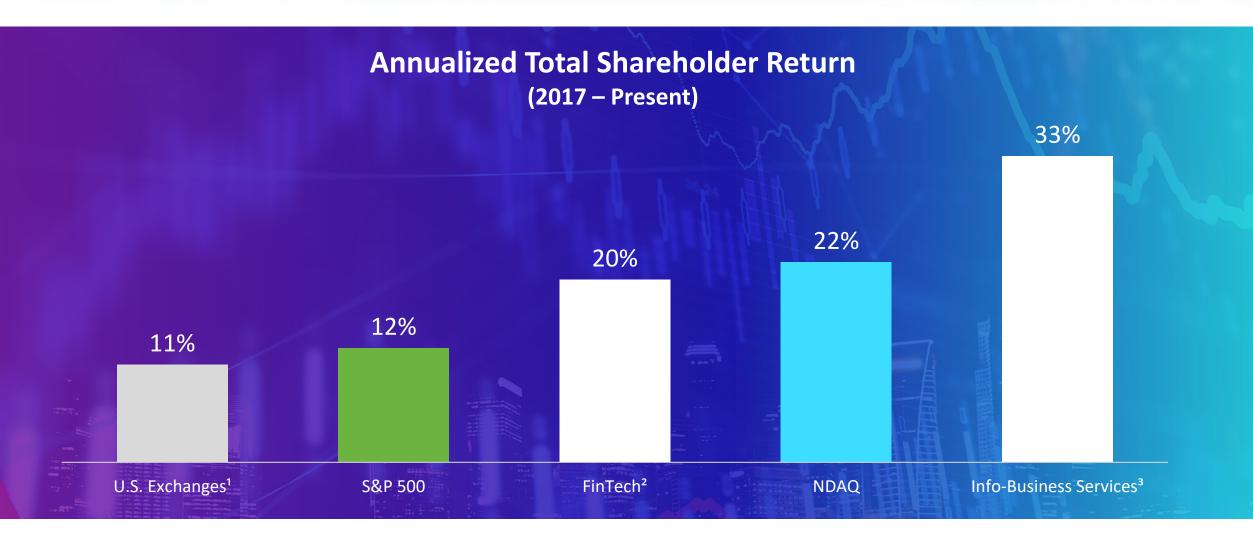




¹ Represents total revenues less transaction-based expenses.

² Non-GAAP operating margin and non-GAAP diluted EPS are non-GAAP measures. The non-GAAP reconciliations may be found at: <u>ir.nasdaq.com/Income-Statement-Trend-</u> Summary-and-GAAP-to-Non-GAAP-Reconciliation.

Resulting In Strong Returns to Shareholders





- Note: Annualized total shareholder return, or TSR, calculated from the start of 2017 to 11/6/20. Source: FactSet
- ¹ U.S. Exchange peers include equal weighted average of ICE, CME and CBOE.
- ² FinTech reflects equal weighted average of the constituents in the Nasdaq KBW FinTech Index. See <u>https://indexes.nasdaqomx.com/Index/Overview/KFTX</u> for more information. 112 ³ Info-Business Services reflects equal weighted average of BR, FDS, INFO, MSCI, MCO, SPGI, SSNC and VRSK.

AGENDA Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

Strong Track Record of Performance

Durable Operating Model Provides Stability and Fuels Growth

Clear Performance Objectives and Consistent Capital Allocation Strategy

Significant Valuation Opportunity

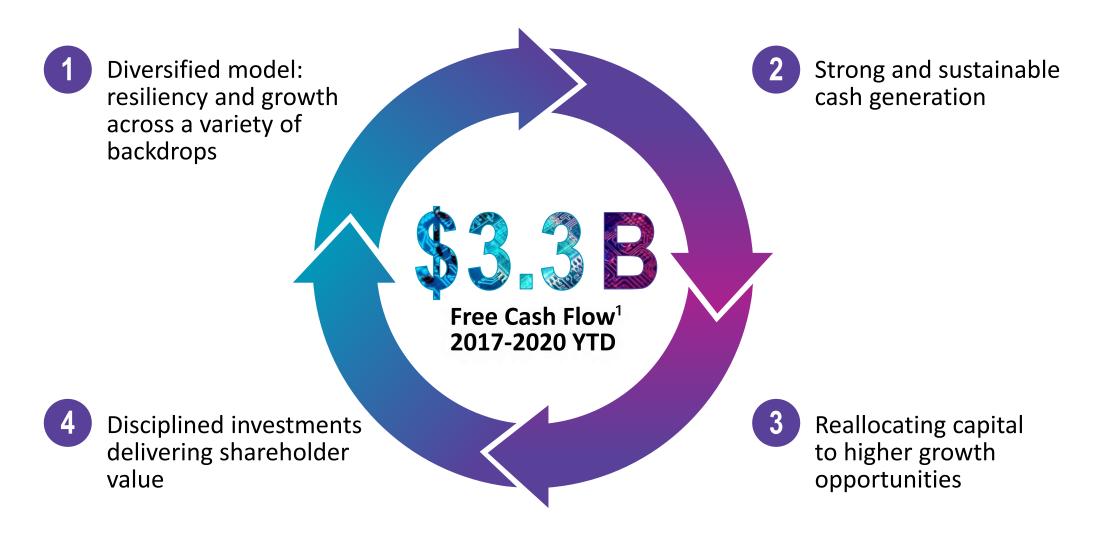








Durable Operating Model Drives Stability and Fuels Growth

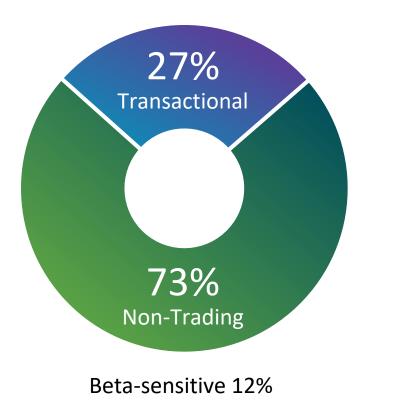


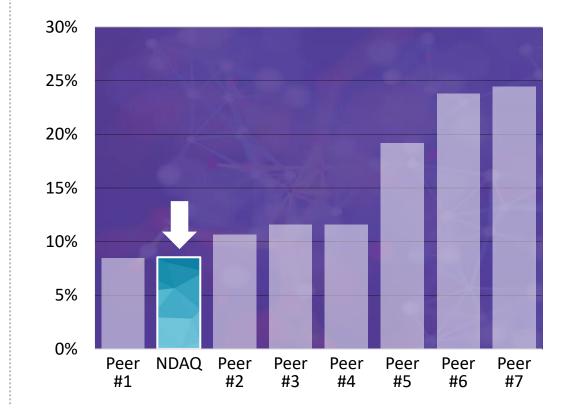


1 Diversified Model: Resiliency and Growth

High Recurring Revenues (Average since Jan. 1, 2017)

Low EBITDA Volatility¹ Versus Western Exchanges²



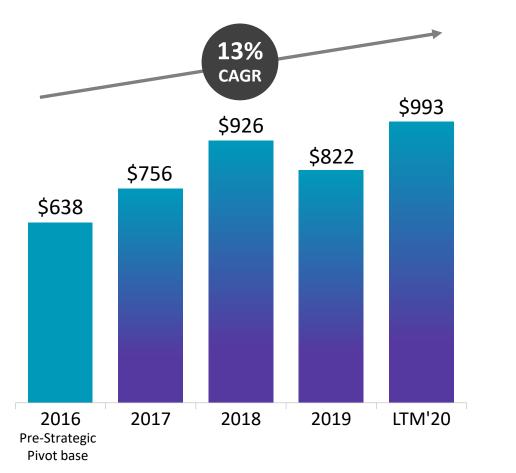




¹ EBITDA standard deviation reflects the trailing eight semi-annual fiscal reporting periods, divided by the absolute value of the average of EBITDA over the same period. EBITDA reflects operating income plus depreciation and amortization. Source: Bloomberg and company reports as of last disclosed period.
 ² Western exchanges include: CBOE, CME, DB1, ENX, ICE, LSE and TMX.

2 Strong and Sustainable Cash Generation Engine

Free Cash Flow¹ (Ex. Sec 31 Fees) in millions



Uses of Capital 2017-3Q20

Internal R&D and capitalized software for organic growth	\$568M
Acquisitions of businesses ²	\$1.2B
Return to Shareholders – repurchases and dividends	\$2.1B
Debt reduction	\$308M

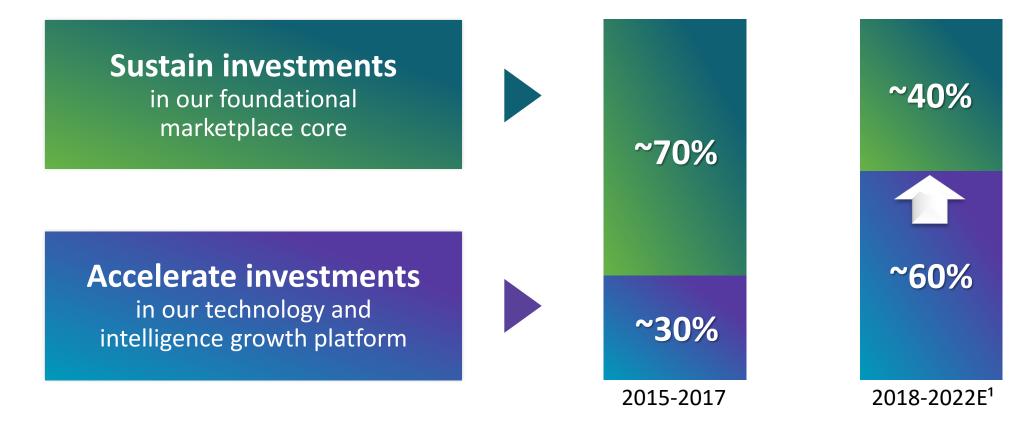


¹ Free cash flow defined as cash flow from operations less capital expenditures, net of the change in Section 31 fees receivables. Please see the appendix for a reconciliation of cash flows.

² Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash and cash equivalents acquired, from Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

3 Reallocating Capital to Higher Growth Opportunities

% of R&D Operating Expense + Capital Expenditures





4 Disciplined Investments Delivering Shareholder Returns



Venture Investing

2017-2020 YTD Developments

Growth initiatives including:

- SaaS Transformation / Cloud
- Private Markets
- Banks and Brokers; New Markets
- ESG Advisory capabilities and ESG products

Inorganic investments in:

- eVestment + Solovis + Quandl
- Cinnober + Sybenetix
- OneReport + Center for Board Excellence

14 minority investments totalling \$63M with thematic focus including:

- Data and analytics
- RegTech/Compliance
- Marketplaces everywhere

Results



Contributing to improving organic revenue growth

Accelerated repositioning of Investment Intelligence



Delivered scale in our unique Market Technology business



Foundation for developing key ESG capabilities

Nasdaq

3

AGENDA Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

Strong Track Record of Performance

Durable Operating Model Provides Stability and Fuels Growth

Clear Performance Objectives and Consistent
Capital Allocation Strategy

Significant Valuation Opportunity









Our Organic Growth and SaaS Contribution Outlooks

Business Segment	Organic Revenue Outlook ¹ (3-5 years)
Market Technology	8 - 11%
Investment Intelligence	5 - 8%
Corporate Platforms	3 - 5%
Solutions Segments	5 - 7%
Market Services	Variable with market activity





How We Measure Effective Execution of Strategy

Organic Revenue Growth ¹ Accelerate SaaS and recurring revenue base	5-7% Solutions Segments (3-5 year time frame)	Total
Operational Focus Drive operating leverage	2-4% Average Annual Organic Expense Growth (3-5 year time frame)	Shareholder Return Target Double Digit
Return on Invested Capital Deliver attractive enterprise-wide ROIC	≥10% Total Enterprise (Long-term outlook, with variation in short-term)	TSR



Strong Balance Sheet Provides for Continued Growth

Strong Capital Position

No long term debt maturities until 2023

2.4X Debt / LTM'20 EBITDA at 9/30/20

> **2.5%** Weighted average cost of debt (3Q20)

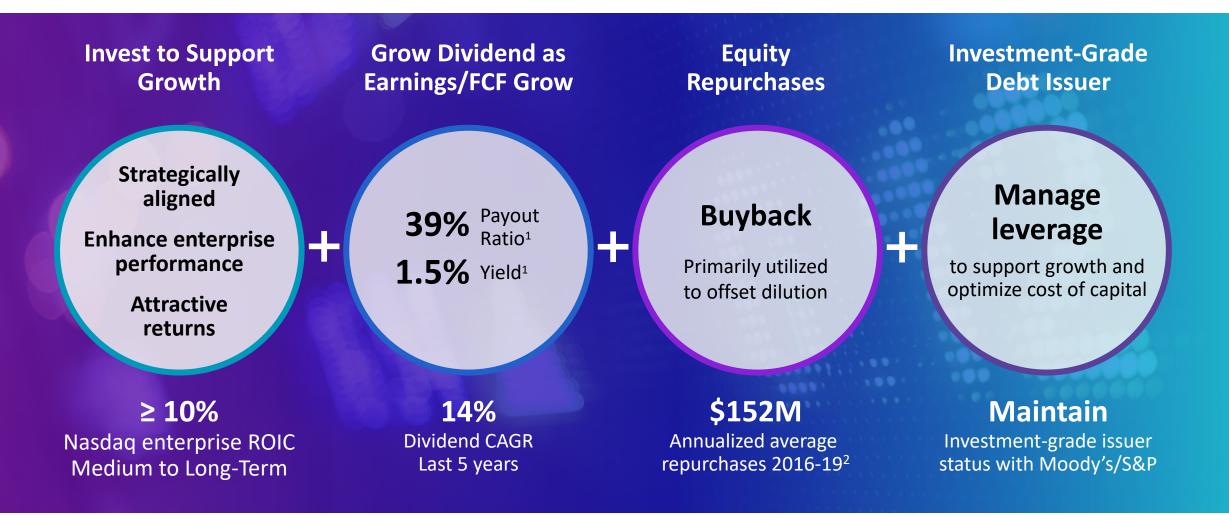
Low leverage versus 10-year historical range of 2.2x to 3.4x

Low cost of debt currently versus 10-year average of 3.8%

Flexibility to accelerate strategic progress through additional capabilities and access to new customers



Clear and Transparent Capital Strategy





¹ Dividend payout based on annualizing quarter dividend of \$0.49 per share divided by 2019 adjusted non-GAAP EPS of \$5.00. Dividend yield calculated on 10/21/20 annualizing the quarterly dividend of \$0.49 per share and using a \$130 stock price.

² Excludes \$290 million in repurchases funded by sale of the Public Relations Solutions & Digital Media Services businesses.

AGENDA Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

Strong Track Record of Performance

Durable Operating Model Provides Stability and Fuels Growth

Clear Performance Objectives and Consistent Capital Allocation Strategy

Significant Valuation Opportunity









Improving Valuation Drivers

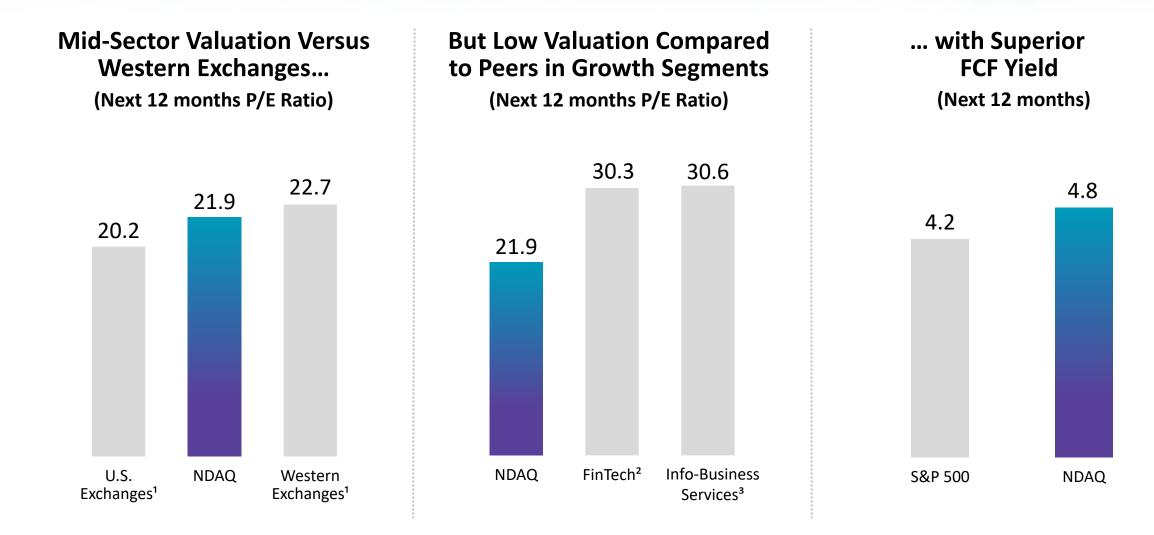
Metric	LTM'20 Compared to 2017 ¹	Improved
Organic revenue growth	+700 basis points	
Market Technology and Investment Intelligence as a % of Total Revenues	+900 basis points	
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	+400 basis points	
Return on Invested Capital	+200 basis points	
SaaS as a % of ARR ¹	+800 basis points	
ARR as a % of total revenues ¹	+500 basis points	



Note: Please see appendix for GAAP to Non-GAAP reconciliations.

¹ For SaaS as a percentage of ARR and ARR as a percentage of total revenues, the periods refer to 3Q20 annualized compared to 4Q16 annualized.

Strategy Focused On Driving Value



Note: All figures calculated as of 11/6/20. Source: FactSet.



¹ U.S. Exchanges reflect equal weighted average of CBOE, CME and ICE. Western Exchanges reflect equal weighted average of BME, CBOE, CME, DB, ENX, ICE, LSE and TMX.
 ² Fintech reflects equal weighted average of the constituents in the Nasdaq KBW FinTech Index. See <u>https://indexes.nasdaqomx.com/Index/Overview/KFTX</u> for more information.
 ³ Information-Business Services reflects equal weighted average of BR, FDS, INFO, MSCI, MCO, SPGI, SSNC and VRSK.

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Continuing to Drive Disciplined Growth

Strong track record of performance across a variety of market backdrops



Durable operating model provides strong cash flow deployment opportunities



Consistent capital allocation strategy



New targets well aligned with technology focus



CEO & CFO Q&A



SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Additional non-GAAP reconciliations may be found at ir.nasdaq.com/Income-Statement-Trend-Summary-and-GAAP-to-Non-GAAP-Reconciliation.

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Summary Of Historical Financial Results

NON-GAAP RESULTS ⁽¹⁾ (US\$ Millions, except EPS)	2016	2017	2018	2019	LTM'20
Net Revenues	\$2,276	\$2,411	\$2,526	\$2,535	\$2,761
Operating Expenses	1,224	1,271	1,320	1,295	1,344
Operating Income	1,052	1,140	1,206	1,240	1,417
Operating Margin ⁽²⁾	46%	47%	48%	49%	51%
EBITDA	1,140	1,236	1,306	1,328	1,508
EBITDA Margin ⁽³⁾	50%	51%	52%	52%	55%
Net Income	613	670	797	835	978
DILUTED EPS	\$3.63	\$3.95	\$4.7 5	\$5.00	\$5.86

1. The non-GAAP reconciliations may be found at ir.nasdaq.com/Income-Statement-Trend-Summary-and-GAAP-to-Non-GAAP-Reconciliation.

2. Operating margin equals operating income divided by net revenues.

3. EBITDA margin equals EBITDA divided by net revenues.



Historical Cash Flow/ Uses Of Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow Calculation (US\$ millions)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 YTD	2016-2020 YTD
Cash flow from operations	\$776	\$909	\$1,028	\$963	\$817	\$4,493
Capital expenditure	(134)	(144)	(111)	(127)	(128)	(644)
Free cash flow	642	765	917	836	689	3,849
Section 31 fees, net ⁽¹⁾	(4)	(9)	9	(14)	90	72
Free cash flow ex. Section 31 fees	\$638	\$756	\$926	\$822	\$779	\$3,921
Uses of cash flow						
Share repurchases	\$100	\$203	\$394	\$200	\$186	\$1,083
Net repayment/(borrowing) of debt	(1,300)	(411)	320	430	(31)	(992)
Acquisitions, net of dispositions and other	1,460	776	(380)	63	157	2,076
Dividends	200	243	280	305	239	1,267
Total uses of cash flow	\$460	\$811	\$614	\$998	\$551	\$3,434

1. Net of change in Section 31 fees receivables of \$1 million in 2016; \$11 million in 2017; \$(10) million in 2018; \$9 million in 2019; \$22 million in 2020 YTD and \$33 million in 2016-2020 YTD.



Organic Revenue Growth

Solutions Segments			Total Variance		Organio	: Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	1,298	1,192	106	9%	95	8%	11	1%
2019 ²	1,613	1,471	142	10%	112	8%	30	2%
2018 ²	1,471	1,294	177	14%	115	9%	62	5%
2017	1,530	1,449	81	6%	59	4%	22	2%
2016	1,449	1,319	130	10%	53	4%	77	6%
Market Services Segment			Total V	ariance	Organio	: Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	817	687	130	19%	131	19%	(1)	-%
2019	912	958	(46)	(5)%	(29)	(3)%	(17)	(2)%
2018	958	881	77	9%	75	9%	2	—%
2017	881	827	54	7%	(7)	(1)%	61	7%
2016	827	771	56	7%	(13)	(2)%	69	9%
Total Company			Total V	Total Variance Organic Impact		: Impact	Other Impact ⁽¹⁾	
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	2,115	1,889	226	12%	226	12%	-	—%
2019 ²	2,535	2,526	9	—%	83	3%	(74)	(3)%
2018 ²	2,526	2,411	115	5%	188	8%	(73)	(3)%
2017	2,411	2,276	135	6%	52	2%	83	4%
2016	2,276	2,090	186	9%	40	2%	146	7%

Note: The sum of the percentage changes may not tie to the percent change in total variance due to rounding.

¹ Other impact includes acquisitions, divestitures and changes in FX rates.



² Revenues from the BWise enterprise governance, risk and compliance software platform which was sold in March 2019 and the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses which were sold in mid-April 2018 are included in Other Revenues for these periods and therefore not reflected above.

Organic Revenue Growth

Market Technology			Total Variance		Organic	Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$М	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	251	239	12	5%	9	4%	3	1%
2019	338	270	68	25%	30	11%	38	14%
2018	270	247	23	9%	25	10%	(2)	1%
2017 ⁴	289	275	14	5%	24	9%	(10)	(4)%
2016 ⁴	275	245	30	12%	28	11%	2	1%
Investment Intelligence			Total Va	ariance	Organic	Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	661	585	76	13%	70	12%	6	1%
2019	779	714	65	9%	67	9%	(2)	-%
2018	714	588	126	21%	63	11%	63	11%
2017	588	540	48	9%	36	7%	12	2%
2016	540	512	28	5%	16	3%	12	2%
Corporate Platforms			Total Va	Total Variance Organic Impac		Impact	Other In	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	386	368	18	5%	16	4%	2	1%
2019	496	487	9	2%	15	3%	(6)	(1)%
2018 ²	528	501	27	5%	25	5%	2	-%
2017 ³	653	635	18	3%	(1)	-%	19	3%
2016 ³	635	562	73	13%	9	2%	64	11%

Note: The sum of the percentage changes may not tie to the percent change in total variance due to rounding.

(1) Other impact includes acquisitions, divestitures and changes in FX rates.



(2) Reflects the impact of our divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses.

(3) Does not reflect the impact of our divestiture of the Public Relations Solutions and Digital Media Services businesses and the realignment of BWise.(4) Does not reflect the realignment of BWise.

Organic Expense Growth

Non-GAAP Expense			Total V	ariance	Organic	Impact	Other Ir	npact ⁽¹⁾
All figures in US\$ Millions	Current Period	Prior-year Period	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
2020 YTD	1,009	960	49	5%	41	4%	8	1%
2019	1,295	1,320	(25)	(2)%	28	2%	(53)	(4)%
2018	1,320	1,271	49	4%	75	6%	(26)	(2)%

Note: The sum of the percentage changes may not tie to the percent change in total variance due to rounding. (1) Other impact includes acquisitions, divestitures and changes in FX rates.



Return on Invested Capital

Return on invested capital

We define return on invested capital, or ROIC, as net operating profit after tax divided by invested capital. Operating income after tax reflects GAAP operating income less tax based on our effective tax rate during the period. Invested capital is defined as the aggregate of the average of debt and equity, less average of cash & equivalents and financial investments. ROIC is not a measure of financial performance under U.S. GAAP and should not be considered a substitute for return on assets, net earnings or total assets as determined in accordance with GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

(US\$ millions)	2016	2017	LTM'20 ¹
Net operating profit after tax	\$666	\$828	\$894
Average invested capital	7,928	8,929	8,446
Return on Invested Capital	8%	9%	11%

(US\$ millions)	2016	2017	LTM'20 ¹	
GAAP operating profit	\$836	\$991	\$1,176	
GAAP tax rate	20%	16%	24%	
Income tax adjustment	170	163	282	
Net operating profit after tax	666	828	894	
Invested Capital				
Average debt	2,984	3,905	3,637	
Average equity	5,519	5,654	5,702	
Average cash & cash equivalents	(352)	(390)	(661)	
Average investments	(223)	(240)	(232)	
Average Invested Capital	7,928	8,929	8,446	

¹LTM'20 average invested capital reflects the average of the trailing four quarters ended September 30, 2020.



Annualized Recurring Revenue¹ (ARR)

(US\$ millions)	4Q16	4Q17	4Q18	4Q19	3Q20
Market Services	\$274	\$281	\$284	\$284	\$300
Corporate Platforms	384	392	420	430	453
Investment Intelligence	298	348	433	472	507
Market Technology	198	206	222	260	278
Total	\$1,154	\$1,227	\$1,359	\$1,446	\$1,538

Segment	Included in Annualized Recurring Revenue (ARR)	
Market Services	Trade Management Services business, excluding one-time service requests.	
Corporate Platforms	U.S. and Nordic annual listing fees, IR and ESG products, including subscription contracts for IR Insight, Boardvantage and OneReport, and IR advisory services.	
Investment Intelligence	Proprietary market data and index data subscriptions as well as subscription contracts for eVestment, Solovis, DWA tools and services, Nasdaq Fund Network and Quandl. Also includes guaranteed minimum on futures contracts within the Index business.	
Market Technology	Active Market Technology support and SaaS subscription contracts.	

¹Annualized recurring revenue, or ARR, for a given period is the annualized revenues derived from contracted termed subscription contracts. This excludes contracts that are not recurring and are one-time in nature. ARR is one of our key performance metrics to assess the health and trajectory of our business. ARR does not have any standardized definition and is therefore unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. ARR should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue and is not intended to be combined with or to replace either of those items. ARR is not a forecast and the active contracts at the end of a reporting period used in calculating ARR may or may not be extended or renewed by our customers.

Nasdaq

Market Share

U.S. equities market share: Includes transactions executed on Nasdaq's three equity exchanges. Trades reported through Nasdaq Trade Reporting Facility are not included.

• For the last 12 months ending September 30, 2020: Nasdaq (17%), BX (1%), PSX (1%).

U.S. options market share: Includes U.S. Equity Options contracts executed on Nasdaq's six exchanges

• For the last 12 months ending September 30, 2020: PHLX (13%), NOM (10%), BX Options (<1%), ISE (8%), GEMX (5%) and MRX (1%).

Nordic equities market share: Includes the share of auction and lit order trading in Nordic-listed securities (Stockholm, Helsinki and Copenhagen).



Disclaimers

Non-GAAP Information

In addition to disclosing results determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, Nasdaq also discloses certain non-GAAP results of operations, including, but not limited to, non-GAAP net income attributable to Nasdaq, non-GAAP diluted earnings per share, non-GAAP operating income, and non-GAAP operating expenses, that include certain adjustments or exclude certain charges and gains that are described in the reconciliation tables of U.S. GAAP to non-GAAP information provided at <u>ir.nasdaq.com/Income-Statement-Trend-Summary-and-GAAP-to-Non-GAAP-Reconciliation</u>. Management uses this non-GAAP information internally, along with U.S. GAAP information, in evaluating our performance and in making financial and operational decisions. We believe our presentation of these measures provides investors with greater transparency and supplemental data relating to our financial condition and results of operations. In addition, we believe the presentation of these measures is useful to investors for period-to-period comparisons of results as certain items do not reflect ongoing operating performance.

These measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative to, U.S. GAAP, and may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies. In addition, other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate such measures differently, which reduces their usefulness as a comparative measure. Investors should not rely on any single financial measure when evaluating our business. This information should be considered as supplemental in nature and is not meant as a substitute for our operating results in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We recommend investors review the U.S. GAAP financial measures included in this presentation. When viewed in conjunction with our U.S. GAAP results and the accompanying reconciliations, we believe these non-GAAP measures provide greater transparency and a more complete understanding of factors affecting our business than U.S. GAAP measures alone.

We understand that analysts and investors regularly rely on non-GAAP financial measures, such as non-GAAP net income attributable to Nasdaq, non-GAAP diluted earnings per share, non-GAAP operating income and non-GAAP operating expenses to assess operating performance. We use these measures because they highlight trends more clearly in our business that may not otherwise be apparent when relying solely on U.S. GAAP financial measures, since these measures eliminate from our results specific financial items that have less bearing on our ongoing operating performance.

Foreign exchange impact: In countries with currencies other than the U.S. dollar, revenues and expenses are translated using monthly average exchange rates. Certain discussions in this release isolate the impact of yearover-year foreign currency fluctuations to better measure the comparability of operating results between periods. Operating results excluding the impact of foreign currency fluctuations are calculated by translating the current period's results by the prior period's exchange rates.



Disclaimers

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Information set forth in this presentation contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Nasdaq cautions readers that any forward-looking information is not a guarantee of future performance and that actual results could differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking information. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to (i) projections relating to our future financial results, total shareholder returns, growth, trading volumes, products and services, ability to transition to new business models, taxes and achievement of synergy targets, (ii) statements about the closing or implementation dates and benefits of certain acquisitions and other strategic, restructuring, technology, de-leveraging and capital allocation initiatives, (iii) statements about our integrations of our recent acquisitions, (iv) statements relating to any litigation or regulatory or government investigation or action to which we are or could become a party (v) the potential impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business, of our customers, suppliers or business partners, and (vi) other statements that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks, uncertainties or other factors beyond Nasdaq's control. These factors include, but are not limited to, Nasdaq's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including its annual reports on Form 10-Q which are available on Nasdaq's investor relations website at http://ir.nasdaq.com and the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Nasdaq undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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